



First Peoples Worldwide

Background on Global Conservation Evictions

February 2007

Please email Jessica Friswell at jfriswell@firstnations.org with any updates to this research



Country	Park Name	People	Eviction date(s)	Number of People	Comments
PACIFIC					
New Zealand	(renamed Pakaitore Marae)	Maori			government claimed land, Maori walked off
AFRICA					
Benin	Pendjari National Park	villagers of Tanougou			
Botswana	Central Kalahari Game Reserve	San	1997-2002-2005	between 5,000 and 39,000	reversed 2006
	Chobe National Park	Ts'exa	no humans by 1975		access denied to fruit groves since 1960, access denied to seasonal wildlife migration
	Okavango/Moremi Game Reserve	San			traditional resource use allowed on fringes
	Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park (formerly Gemsbok National Park)	San			
	Nata Sanctuary	Tuya, Kalanga	late 1940s		forcibly evicted at gunpoint
Cameroon	Campo Ma'an National	Bagyeli	issues began	300,000	Forced relocation
	Dja wildlife reserve	Baka	1990s	7,800	hunting prohibited
	Boumba Bek National Park	Baka, Bangando (Bantu)	late 1990s-2000s	4,000	
	Park	Baka		4,000	strictly regulated access
	Korup National Park	Babenele (of Bambendjelle) pygmies	residence illegal since 1981; some argue no buffer zone residence	1,465	village resettlement, expropriation of traditional land use titles
	Takamanda forest reserve area				
	Waza National Park		1988 villages evacuated, moved to		
Central African Republic	Dzanga-Ndoki National Park	Aka pygmies		350	Pygmy bands expelled, expropriation of traditional land use titles
	Dzanga-Sangha Dense Forest Reserve	BaAka pygmies			eviction led to alcoholism and disease
Congo	Noubale Ndoki National Park	BaBenjelle (Babenzele) Pygmies and neighbouring		3,000	expulsion of Pygmy bands, expropriation of traditional land use titles



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	Odzala National Park			9,800	Pygmy bands expelled, expropriation of traditional land use titles
Côte d'Ivoire	Taï National Park	Kwi society			
Democratic Republic of Congo	Kahuzi-Biega National Park	Twa, Pygmies	1960s-1980s	6,000	
	Virunga Park	Batwa, Basongora	2001/2002		during a period of unrest in the Democratic Republic of Congo, the Basongora moved into Park but were evicted when peace was
Equatorial Guinea	Nsok National Park (Altos de Nsork)		1995	10,000	settlements expelled, expropriation of traditional land use titles
Ethiopia	Nechasar National Park (Nech Sar)	Guji and Kore	Oct-00	980 Kore families, 1025 Guji Oromo families - 10,000	10,000 people depend on Park
	Mago National Park	Mursi, Suri, Nyangatom, Dizi and Me'en			Imminent
	Omo National Park	Mursi, Suri, Nyangatom, Dizi and Me'en	current	50,000	
Gabon	Ipassa-Mingouli Biosphere Reserve			100	Imminent
	Loango National Park			2,800	
	Moukalaba-Doudou National Park			8,000	
	Gamba Protected Areas Complex				
Ghana	Digya National Park				
Kenya	Mau (Mao) forest	Maasai, Ogiek	2001 (most recently, but ongoing to some)	2750 families - 6,000 10,000 people	Imminent-cancelled deeds 2005
	Tana River Primate Reserve				
	Mt. Elgon National Park	Bamasobo, Ndorobo	~2000		
	Reserve	Maasai, Ogiek		6,000	returned after 30 years
	Park	Maasai	1991-2		Park
	Nairobi National Park	Maasai, Ogiek			people encroach from south, the only side without fencing
	Masai Mara National Reserve	Maasai			



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Madagascar	Mantadia National Park				
	Project			35,000	
	Ranomafama				
Malawi	Michiru Mountain Conservation Area				
				1,000 families	
Mozambique	Limpopo Valley National Park		Park claims people wanted to be resettled		voluntary resettlement
Namibia	Etosha National Park	Hai//om San	1954	several hundred	fencing
	Kaodom Game Reserve	San			
Nigeria	Park			2,876	
Rwanda	Volcanoes National Park	Ba'twa	1974, late 1990s		
	Nyungwe Natural Forest	Batwa	late 1990s		
	Virunga Park	Batwa	Jul-01		
	Akagera National Park			1,500 families	following 1994 genocide, 2/3 of land (180,000 ha) returned to people
South Africa	Kruger National Park	San/Tsonga			
	Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park (formerly Kalahari Gemsbok National Park)	Khomani San	final evictions 1973		some rights and 28000 ha of land restored
	Greater St Lucia Wetland Park				
	Sabi Game Reserve	Makuleke	1902	3,000	full relocated in 1969. overlaps current Kruger National Park
	Tsitsikama Forest				
	Natal Drakensberg National Park				
	Richtersveld				
Swaziland	Malolotja National Park				
Tanzania	Mkomazi Game reserve	Maasai, Parakuyo, Toloha herders	1988	5,000	cattle population decreased 75%, no compensation until Maasai and Parakuyo took case to court for compensation for
	Serengeti National Park	Maasai		16,200	
	Ngorongoro Conservation Area	Maasai	1974, grazing banned 1959)	between 10,000 and 50,000	
	Arusha National Park	Meru			



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	Tarangire National Park	Maasai			
	Park	Maasai			
	Gombe National Park				
	Katavi National Park				
	Park				
	Mahale Mountain National Park				
	Mikumi National Park				
	Park	Meru			
	Ruaha (Luwondo) National Park				
	Saanane National Park				
	Selous Game Reserve		1920s	40,000	
	Udzungwa Mountain National Park				
	Reserve		1987		
	Mibulu GR			10,000	
Togo	Lion's Den National Park		1980s-1990s	6,000	
	Keran National Park		1980s-1990s		
Uganda	Bwindi National Park	Batwa	1991 most recent eviction	100 families in 1964	
	Mgahinga Forest Reserve /Mgahinga Gorilla National Park	Batwa	1991 eviction		
	Echuya forest reserve	Batwa	1991 eviction		
	Mount Elgon Forest Park			12,000	
	Busoga Forest Reserve				
	Kibaale/Kibale National Park		1993	Elizabeth National Park)	if people refused to move for conservation, they were killed on the spot
	Mabira				
	Kidepo National Park	Ik	1970s	~5,000	
	Park		1982-1985		
	Queen Elizabeth (Rwenzori) National Park	Basongora		30,000 (with Kibale National Park)	
Zambia	South Luangwa National Park	Bisa			
	Mfuwe Game Park				



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	Liuwa Plain National Park		restrictions planned	108 villages	
Zimbabwe	Rusitu Botanical Reserve	Ngorima lineage residents of Mukwiratunhu section	1987		
	Chimanimani Park		1993		
	Haroni Botanical Reserve	Ngorima lineage			
	Nyanga National Park			200	
	Matobo/Matopos National Park			2,000	
ASIA					
Bangladesh	Modhupur Eco-Park	Koch	current	25,000	Imminent, one person killed
	Chittagong Hills FR	Jumma	current	200,000	Imminent
	Reingkyong Forest Reserve		1976-1997	100,000	
	Eco-Park in Moulavi Bazar of Sylhet	Khasi, Garoare	2000-2003	1,000	Imminent for creation of eco-park
	Alutilla	Tripura	implemented	200 families	cancelled
Burma	Myinmoletkat Nature Reserve				
India	Madhya Pradesh	Adivasis (Baigas)	2005	151 homes	no compensation
	Nagarhole National Park Sanctuary	Kolengere tribal, Jen Kurumbas and Bette Kurumbas	Jun and Sep 2000	81 families - 6,000 people	Park and periphery home to 32,000 people
	Gir National Park	Charan and Rabri, Maldhari	since 1970s	500 Maldhari families	
	Kanha National Park	Baigas			
	Bandipur National Park	Bettakuruba	1973-1974	between 100-673 Bettakuruba and Jenukuruba families	
	Sanctuary/Save the Tiger Programme			80 villages, 2,900 families	
	Jambudwip Island	Santhal	2002	10,000	
	Sariska National Park	Bawariyas	2005		imminent
	Kuno Wildlife Sanctuary	Sahariyas			villagers tried to return in 2004



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	Tadoba-Andhari Tiger Reserve (National Park)	Gond	threatened for 14 years		imminent
	Sanctuary				
	Park			1,350 families	
	Sanctuary	Adivasis	2003		
	Kutru Tiger and Buffalo Reserve	Maria	1984	52 villages	
	Sanjay Ghandi National Park	Adivasis	beginning 1997	2,500 (30,000+ slum dwellers in addition)	
	Manas Tiger Reserve	Bodo			
	Keoladeo Ghana National Park		1980s		biodiversity decreased
	Desert National Park				
	Rajaji National Park				
	Kaziranga				
Indonesia	Rawa Aopa Watumohai National Park	Moronene	2000 eviction	100 homes, 3 villages (2000) & 175 houses, 300 families	continuation
	Lore Lindu National Park	Katu		60 villages surrounding Park	attempts to regain land have been made
	Gunung Leuser National Park				
	Komodo National Park			20,000 people face threat of eviction as of 2004	imminent as of 2004, 12 deaths by shooting, violence, individuals and families exiled, at least 40 fishermen tortured, arrested, denied legal rights, and sentenced to one to
	Park				imminent
	Park				
	Kutai National Park				
	Mount Halimun National Park				
	Bukit Tiga Puluh National Park				
	Tanjung Puting National Park				
	Park				
	Park				
	Wasur National Park				



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	Kayan Mentarang National Park				
Malaysia	Apoh/Tutoh Forest Reserves and Maringgong Protected	Penan			a WRM January 2004 publication states that a survey is being conducted on Penan lands to create these protected forests
	Batang Ai National Park				
	Crocker Range National Park				according to community complaints, applications for Native titles traditional lands were rejected, people are threatened by authorities to stop hill paddy cultivation
Nepal	Park	Tharu	1994-99	2,000	
Pakistan	Khunjerab National Park	Wakhi	1991		violence threatened if people were not cooperative, right to graze and hunt limited
	Ayubia National Park				
Philippines	Palawan Game Refuge	Batak			
Sri Lanka	Park	Wanniyala-Aetto			100 have returned so far
Thailand	Sanctuary	Hmong		at least 176	evicted for "watershed protection"
	Thung Yai Naresuan Sanctuary	Hmong, Karen	1999?	3,000-5,000	evicted for "watershed protection"
	Boiluang National Park	Karen		300	
Viet Nam	Cuc Phuong National Park	Muong and Dao	1985-1990	1,000	compensation: one time cash payout, a new village outside boundary of Park, reconstruction materials, seeds, food for
	Cat Tien National Park	Xtieng and Ma	2003	9,000 in National Park, 180,000 in buffer zone (not all)	plan to redraw boundary and resettle 1,000 people
	Song Thanh Nature Reserve	Katu	2005-border rules enforced		
LATIN AMERICA					
Argentina	Park				
Belize	Rio Bravo Conservation and Management Area				
Bolivia	Tunari National Park			100 families	



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Brazil	Monte Pascoal National Park	Pataxó			imminent Pataxó reinhabited Park after initial eviction a judge ruled that the Park must be returned to the Brazilian Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources (IBAMA). Although no date has
	Jardim Passauna National Park		Apr-01	40 families	
Colombia	Brisas del Bosque		May-02	1,200 families	evicted to create a Park
Costa Rica	Cahuita National Park				spear fishing prohibited, no crops grown
	Corcovado National Park				
	La Amistad	Cabecar, Bribri		11,000-19,000	
Dom. Rep.	Los Haitises National Park			6 villages/826 families	in final stages of boundary change after Park disturbed by agriculture
Ecuador					
Guatemala	Sierra de las Minas		2001-2002		
Guyana	Kaieteur National Park	Wapishana			extended
Honduras	Rio Platano	Miskitos and Mayagnas		~2,000	
Mexico	Montes Azules Nature Reserve	Tzozil Maya	2005	4 families	
	Calakmul Biosphere Reserve				
Nicaragua	Reserve of Natural Resources	Miskitos and Mayagnas			
	Miskito Coral Reef Protected Area				
Panama	Darien National Park	Kuna (Pucuru and Paya)		1,200 people	Protected Area establishment implies ban on hunting, fishing, resource use according to WDPA, 10% land use for Chochoe and Kuna Indians some villages moved
	La Amistad International Park	Naso-Teribe, Bri-Bri, Guaymis		27 communities, 30,000 people	Protected Area establishment implies ban on hunting, fishing, resource use According to WDPA, people still live on land
Peru	Pacaya Samira Reserve				curtailed livelihood
Suriname	Galibi Nature Reserve	Kalinya			
	Reserve	Wan Shi Shia			



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	Central Suriname Nature Reserve	Maroon			
Venezuela	Guatopo National Park		1960-1971	4,207 families	
NORTH AMERICA					
United States	Yosemite National Park	Miwok	1850s		
	Glacier National Park	Blackfoot	1850s-1890s		
	Yellowstone	Nez Perce	1877		
	Grand Canyon National Park	Havasupai	late 1800s		





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